Explosive hazards have a significant impact on human security both during and after conflicts. In over 60 countries and territories, mines, cluster munitions, explosive remnants of war and poorly managed ammunition stockpiles injure and kill thousands of people every year. Access to livelihood assets, reconstruction and development are significantly impeded by these indiscriminate threats.

The Geneva International Centre for Humanitarian Demining (GICHD) is an expert organisation working to reduce the impact of mines, cluster munitions and other explosive hazards, in close partnership with mine action organisations and other human security actors. We support the ultimate goals of mine action: saving lives, returning land to productive use and promoting development.

Based at the Maison de la paix in Geneva, the GICHD employs around 55 staff members from over 15 different nations. This makes the GICHD a unique and international centre of mine action expertise and knowledge.

Our work is made possible by core contributions, project funding and in-kind support from more than 20 governments and organisations.
WHAT WE DO

The GICHD supports national authorities, international and regional organisations and NGOs in their efforts to improve the relevance, performance and sustainability of mine action.

Our advisors visit approximately 50 countries each year and offer remote support, enabling them to tackle explosive hazard contamination safely, effectively and efficiently.

By bringing together experts and practitioners, gathering and sharing knowledge, the GICHD acts as a central reference point in mine action. We promote dialogue between affected countries in local languages, fostering regional cooperation.
The GICHD works to increase the operational efficiency and effectiveness of mine action. We provide advice and share good practice to help ensure safe, fast and targeted release of land and waters.

We focus on strengthening national capacities to enable greater ownership of operations and to confront long-term residual contamination, in line with national and global strategic priorities.

Our training portfolio includes:

- land release: survey, detection and clearance methods and tools
- stockpile destruction, explosive ordnance disposal and ammunition safety management
- strategic planning and resource mobilisation
- management of residual contamination
- contracting, insurance and liability
The GICHD works to enable its mine action partners to leverage quality information for evidence-based, accountable and efficient decision making. Information management involves the collection, analysis and timely provision of information to support survey and clearance operations.

Our Information Management System for Mine Action (IMSMA) provides a common framework for the development and implementation of inter-related tools. These include mobile data collection, data storage and validation, data analysis and Geographic Information Systems.

Our support focuses on:

- capacity development: assessments, workplans and training
- technical development: tools and user support
- normative guidance: good practice and policy briefs
The GICHD is mandated by the United Nations to act as the Secretariat of the International Mine Action Standards (IMAS).

The IMAS, Technical Notes and Test and Evaluation Protocols provide guidance on improving safety and efficiency and ensuring quality in mine action. They help national authorities to develop National Mine Action Standards and mine action organisations to develop Standard Operating Procedures.

In addition to developing, reviewing and promoting the IMAS and associated documents, we provide expert advice on:

- application of the IMAS and associated documents
- national mine action legislation
- national mine action standards
- quality management, monitoring and evaluation
The GICHD works for mine action that is fully integrated into broader human security efforts. We promote evidence-based policies and foster linkages between mine action and security, development, peace mediation, land rights and environmental concerns.

The GICHD supports the development and implementation of relevant instruments of international law by:

- hosting and collaborating with the Implementation Support Units of the Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Convention and the Convention on Cluster Munitions
- providing States Parties with technical advice and information to fulfil their obligations and reach their completion targets
- facilitating international meetings and addressing the mine action community on key issues as an observer to these conventions and to the Convention on Certain Conventional Weapons